Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 BANGKO 23553 211200Z

65

ACTION EA-09

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 PM-04 H-02 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00

NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 NSCE-00 SSO-00

OR 211128Z AUG 76

FM AMEMBASSY BANGKOK
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2386
INFO DIA WASHDC
AMEMBASSY KUALA LUMPUR
AMEMBASSY RANGOON
AMEMBASSY TAIPEI
CINCPAC

CONFIDENTIAL BANGKOK 23553

CINCPAC ALSO FOR POLAD

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PGOV, TH, PINT

SUBJ: OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE OVER PRAPHAT'S RETURN

STUDENT PROTESTS OVER RETURN TO THAILAND OF FIELD MARSHAL PRAPHAT CHARUSATHIAN ERUPTED INTO SCATTERED VIOLENCE AFTERNOON OF AUG 21, WITH RADIO STATION REPORTING THREE DEAD AND 38 INJURED AS OF 1700 LOCAL TIME. POLICE UNABLE TO CONFIRM CASUALTY FIGURES. VIOLENCE BEGAN IN EARLY AFTER-NOON AUG 21 WHEN GROUP OF RIGHT-WING VOCATIONAL STUDENTS. REPORTEDLY LED BY RIGHT-WING "RED GUAR" AND ESTIMATED BY POLICE AT ABOUT 1000, BLOCKED ENTRANCES TO THAMMASAT UNI-VERSITY, WHERE ANTI-PARAPHAT MEETINGS HAVE BEEN HELD LAST FEW DAYS. AT LEAST TWO EXPLOSIONS AND SOME SMALL ARMS FIRE REPORTED. AS OF 1700 SITUATION WAS QUIET, BUT POTENTIAL FOR FURTHER VIOLENCE IS CONSIDERABLE. AT 1600 LOCAL TIME GOVERNMENT ISSUED FURTHER IN SERIES OF COMMUNIQUES ON PRAPHAT AFFAIR (TEXT BEING TRANSMITTED BY FBIS). COMMUNIQUE STATES THAT DIRECTOR OF MILITARY GENERAL CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 BANGKO 23553 211200Z

HOSPITAL HAS CERTIFIED THAT PRAPHAT IS ILL (SUFFERING FROM

CATARACTS, ENLARGED HEART, HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE). GOVERNMENT HAS ACCORDINGLY REAFFIRMED PREVIOUS AGREEMENT TO PRAHPAT' REMAINING IN BANGKOK FOR SEVEN DAY (WHICH MEANS DEPARTURE BY AUG 27).

STATEMENT SAYS THAT GOVERNMENT POSITION IS SUPPORTED BY SUPREME COMMANDER OF THAI ARMED FORCES AND BY SERVICE CHIEFS AND THAT MILITARY HAVE AGREED TO OBEY ORDERS OF THE GOVERNMENT IN PRESENT CONTEXT. STATEMENT CONCLUDES BY CALLING ON PEOPLE TO REMAIN CALM IN PRESENT SITUATION. EVIDENTLY INTENDING TO MISS NO BETS, PRIME MINISTER SENI HAS ORDERED RADIO STATIONS NOT RPT NOT TO CARRY INFLAMMATORY INFORMATION THAT COULD LEAD TO DETERIORATION OF SITUATION. ARMORED DIVISION RADIO, WHICH HAS CARRIED STREAM OF MATERIAL CRITICAL OF THAMMASAT UNIVERSITY (WHERE ANTI-PRAPHAT DEMONSTRATIONS ARE CENTERED), ANNOUNCED AT 1700 LOCAL TIME THAT IT HAD RECEIVED ORDERS TO RELAY NEWS ONLY FROM OFFICIAL RADIO THAILAND.

COMMENT: GOVERNMENT REITERATION OF AGREEMENT TO ALLOW PRAPHAT TO STAY ON FOR SEVERAL MORE DAYS ENSURES THAT PRESENT CONTROVERSY WILL CONTINUE. LIMITED VIOLENCE THAT OCCURRED AFTERNOON OF AUG 21 UNDERLINES POTENTIAL FOR SERIOUS TROUBLE IN NEXT FEW DAYS.
WHITEHOUSE

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

Concepts: PUBLIC DEMONSTRATIONS, CIVIL DISORDERS

Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 21 AUG 1976 Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960 Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: morefirh
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1976BANGKO23553

Document Number: 1976BANGKO23553 Document Source: CORE Document Unique ID: 00

Drafter: n/a Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: GS Errors: N/A Film Number: D760321-0131

From: BANGKOK Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path: ISecure: 1

Legacy Key: link1976/newtext/t19760832/aaaabbcj.tel Line Count: 85

Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM Office: ACTION EA Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL Original Handling Restrictions: n/a Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 2

Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Reference: n/a

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED, APPROVED, APPROVED Review Authority: morefirh

Review Comment: n/a Review Content Flags: Review Date: 30 APR 2004

Review Event:

Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <30 APR 2004 by GarlanWA>; APPROVED <15 SEP 2004 by MartinML>; APPROVED <07 Mar 2006 by morefirh>;
APPROVED <07 Mar 2006 by morefirh>

Review Markings:

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State **EO Systematic Review** 04 MÅY 2006

Review Media Identifier: Review Referrals: n/a Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a Secure: OPEN

Status: NATIVE

Subject: OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE OVER PRAPHAT'S RETURN STUDENT PROTESTS OVER RETURN TO THAILAND OF FIELD MARSHAL

PRAPHAT CHARUSATHIAN ERUPTED INTO SCATTERE TAGS: PGOV, PINT, TH, (PRAPHAT CHARUSATHIAN)

To: STATE Type: TE

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006